

Writing Abstract for a Paper

1. Background (2–3 sentences)

- What is already known about the topic?
- Why the topic is important?

2. Purpose (1–2 sentences)

- What are the aims and objectives of the research?

3. Methodology (2–3 sentences)

- What will be done?
- Which methods will be used to gather and analyse?

4. Results (2–3 sentences)

- What are the findings of the study?
- What are the outcomes of the analysis?

5. Conclusions (1–2 sentences)

- What is the paper's message?
- What is your idea?

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